

**I. AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS:**

Kindly amend claims 1, 5, 6 and 16 as follows.

The following Listing of Claims replaces all prior versions of claims in the above-captioned application.

**LISTING OF CLAIMS:**

1. (Currently Amended) A copper-based alloy casting comprising:

69 to 88% of Cu by mass;

2 to 5% of Si by mass;

0.0005 to 0.04% of Zr by mass;

0.01 to 0.25% of P by mass; and

a remainder including Zn and inevitable impurities, and

the copper-based alloy casting satisfying  $60 \leq \text{Cu} - 3.5 \times \text{Si} - 3 \times \text{P} \leq 71$ , and having refined grains,

wherein grains of the copper-based alloy casting are refined during melt-solidification, and mean grain size of the refined grains after the melt-solidification is 100  $\mu\text{m}$  or less, and

wherein  $\alpha$ ,  $\kappa$  and  $\gamma$ -phases of the copper-based alloy casting occupy more than 80% of phase structure of the copper-based alloy casting.

2. (Withdrawn) A copper-based alloy casting comprising:

69 to 88% of Cu by mass;

2 to 5% of Si by mass;

0.0005 to 0.04% of Zr by mass;

0.01 to 0.25% of P by mass;

at least one element selected from a group consisting of 0.001 to 0.2% of Mg, 0.003 to 0.1% of B, 0.0002 to 0.01% of C, 0.001 to 0.2% of Ti and 0.01 to 0.3% of rare earth element, by mass; and

a remainder including Zn and inevitable impurities, and

satisfying  $60 \leq \text{Cu} - 3.5 \times \text{Si} - 3 \times \text{P} - 0.5 \times [\text{i}] + 0.5 \times [\text{ii}] \leq 71$ , [i] being a group consisting of Mg and B, and [ii] being a group consisting of C, Ti and a rare earth element,

wherein mean grain size after melt-solidification is 100  $\mu\text{m}$  or less, and  $\alpha$ ,  $\kappa$  and  $\gamma$ -phases occupy more than 80% of phase structure.

3. (Withdrawn) A copper-based alloy casting comprising:

69 to 88% of Cu by mass;

2 to 5% of Si by mass;

0.0005 to 0.04% of Zr by mass;

0.01 to 0.25% of P by mass;

at least one element selected from a group consisting of 0.02 to 1.5% of Al, 0.2 to 4.0% of Mn and 0.01 to 0.2% of Cr, by mass; and

a remainder including Zn and inevitable impurities, and

satisfying  $60 \leq \text{Cu} - 3.5 \times \text{Si} - 3 \times \text{P} - 1.8 \times \text{Al} + a \times \text{Mn} + 0.5\text{Cr} \leq 71$ , wherein  $a = 2$  in a case that Mn is contained more than 0.5% by mass and satisfies  $0.2 \times \text{Si} \leq \text{Mn} \leq 2.0 \times \text{Si}$ , and  $a = 0.5$  in other cases,

wherein mean grain size after melt-solidification is 100  $\mu\text{m}$  or less, and  $\alpha$ ,  $\kappa$  and  $\gamma$ -phases occupy more than 80% of phase structure.

4. (Withdrawn) A copper-based alloy casting comprising:

69 to 88% of Cu by mass;

2 to 5% of Si by mass;

0.0005 to 0.04% of Zr by mass;

0.01 to 0.25% of P by mass;

at least one element selected from a group consisting of 0.001 to 0.2% of Mg, 0.003 to 0.1% of B, 0.0002 to 0.01% of C, 0.001 to 0.2% of Ti and 0.01 to 0.3% of a rare earth element, by mass;

at least one element selected from a group consisting of 0.02 to 1.5% of Al, 0.2 to 4.0% of Mn and 0.01 to 0.2% of Cr, by mass; and

a remainder including Zn and inevitable impurities, and

satisfying  $60 \leq \text{Cu} - 3.5 \times \text{Si} - 3 \times \text{P} - 0.5 \times [\text{i}] + 0.5 \times [\text{ii}] - 1.8 \times \text{Al} + a \times \text{Mn} + 0.5\text{Cr} \leq 71$ , wherein  $a = 2$  in a case that Mn is contained more than 0.5% by mass and satisfies  $0.2 \times \text{Si} \leq \text{Mn} \leq 2.0 \times \text{Si}$ , and  $a = 0.5$  in other cases,

wherein mean grain size after melt-solidification is 100  $\mu\text{m}$  or less, and  $\alpha$ ,  $\kappa$  and  $\gamma$ -phases occupy more than 80% of phase structure.

5. (Currently Amended) The copper-based alloy casting according to claim 1, further comprising:

at least one element selected from thea group consisting of 0.1 to 2.5% of Sn, 0.02 to 0.25% of Sb and 0.02 to 0.25% of As, by mass.

6. (Currently Amended) The copper-based alloy casting according to claim 1, further comprising:

at least one element selected from thea group consisting of 0.004 to 0.45% of Pb, 0.004 to 0.45% of Bi, 0.03 to 0.45% of Se and 0.01 to 0.45% of Te, by mass.

7. (Previously Presented) The copper-based alloy casting according to claim 1, wherein P/Zr is in the range of 0.8 to 250, Si/Zr is in the range of 80 to 6000, and Si/P is in the range of 12 to 220.

8. (Previously Presented) The copper-based alloy casting according to claim 1, wherein dendrites are crystallized, and the dendrites have shapes with no arms.

9. (Previously Presented) The copper-based alloy casting according to claim 1, wherein Fe, or Ni, or Fe and Ni, contained as impurities are contained at 0.5% or less by mass.

10. (Previously Presented) The copper-based alloy casting according to claim 1, wherein Zr is in the range of 0.0010 to 0.0095% by mass.

11. (Withdrawn) The copper-based alloy casting according to claim 2, further comprising:

at least one element selected from a group consisting of 0.1 to 2.5% of Sn, 0.02 to 0.25% of Sb and 0.02 to 0.25% of As, by mass.

12. (Withdrawn) The copper-based alloy casting according to claim 3, further comprising:

at least one element selected from a group consisting of 0.1 to 2.5% of Sn, 0.02 to 0.25% of Sb and 0.02 to 0.25% of As, by mass.

13. (Withdrawn) The copper-based alloy casting according to claim 4, further comprising:

at least one element selected from a group consisting of 0.1 to 2.5% of Sn, 0.02 to 0.25% of Sb and 0.02 to 0.25% of As, by mass.

14. (Withdrawn) The copper-based alloy casting according to claim 2, further comprising:

at least one element selected from a group consisting of 0.004 to 0.45% of Pb, 0.004 to 0.45% of Bi, 0.03 to 0.45% of Se and 0.01 to 0.45% of Te, by mass.

15. (Withdrawn) The copper-based alloy casting according to claim 3, further comprising:

at least one element selected from a group consisting of 0.004 to 0.45% of Pb, 0.004 to 0.45% of Bi, 0.03 to 0.45% of Se and 0.01 to 0.45% of Te, by mass.

16. (Currently Amended) The copper-based alloy casting according to claim 5, further comprising:

at least one element selected from thea group consisting of 0.004 to 0.45% of Pb, 0.004 to 0.45% of Bi, 0.03 to 0.45% of Se and 0.01 to 0.45% of Te, by mass.

17. (Withdrawn) The copper-based alloy casting according to claim 11, further comprising:

at least one element selected from a group consisting of 0.004 to 0.45% of Pb, 0.004 to 0.45% of Bi, 0.03 to 0.45% of Se and 0.01 to 0.45% of Te, by mass.

18. (Withdrawn) The copper-based alloy casting according to claim 12, further comprising:

at least one element selected from a group consisting of 0.004 to 0.45% of Pb, 0.004 to 0.45% of Bi, 0.03 to 0.45% of Se and 0.01 to 0.45% of Te, by mass.

19. (Withdrawn) The copper-based alloy casting according to claim 2, wherein P/Zr is in the range of 0.8 to 250, Si/Zr is in the range of 80 to 6000, and Si/P is in the range of 12 to 220.

20. (Withdrawn) The copper-based alloy casting according to claim 3, wherein P/Zr is in the range of 0.8 to 250, Si/Zr is in the range of 80 to 6000, and Si/P is in the range of 12 to 220.

21. (Previously Presented) The copper-based alloy casting according to claim 5, wherein P/Zr is in the range of 0.8 to 250, Si/Zr is in the range of 80 to 6000, and Si/P is in the range of 12 to 220.

22. (Previously Presented) The copper-based alloy casting according to claim 6, wherein P/Zr is in the range of 0.8 to 250, Si/Zr is in the range of 80 to 6000, and Si/P is in the range of 12 to 220.

23. (Withdrawn) The copper-based alloy casting according to claim 2, wherein dendrites are crystallized, and the dendrites have shapes with no arms.

24. (Withdrawn) The copper-based alloy casting according to claim 3, wherein dendrites are crystallized, and the dendrites have shapes with no arms.

25. (Withdrawn) The copper-based alloy casting according to claim 5, wherein dendrites are crystallized, and the dendrites have shapes with no arms.

26. (Previously Presented) The copper-based alloy casting according to claim 7, wherein dendrites are crystallized, and the dendrites have shapes with no arms.

27. (Withdrawn) The copper-based alloy casting according to claim 2, wherein Fe, or Ni, or Fe and Ni, contained as impurities are contained at 0.5% or less by mass.

28. (Withdrawn) The copper-based alloy casting according to claim 3, wherein Fe, or Ni, or Fe and Ni, contained as impurities are contained at 0.5% or less by mass.

29. (Previously Presented) The copper-based alloy casting according to claim 5, wherein Fe, or Ni, or Fe and Ni, contained as impurities are contained at 0.5% or less by mass.

30. (Previously Presented) The copper-based alloy casting according to claim 6, wherein Fe, or Ni, or Fe and Ni, contained as impurities are contained at 0.5% or less by mass.

31. (Withdrawn) The copper-based alloy casting according to claim 11, wherein Fe, or Ni, or Fe and Ni, contained as impurities are contained at 0.5% or less by mass.

32. (Withdrawn) The copper-based alloy casting according to claim 12, wherein Fe, or Ni, or Fe and Ni, contained as impurities are contained at 0.5% or less by mass.

33. (Withdrawn) The copper-based alloy casting according to claim 2, wherein Zr is in the range of 0.0010 to 0.0095% by mass.

34. (Withdrawn) The copper-based alloy casting according to claim 3, wherein Zr is in the range of 0.0010 to 0.0095% by mass.

35. (Previously Presented) The copper-based alloy casting according to claim 5, wherein Zr is in the range of 0.0010 to 0.0095% by mass.

36. (Previously Presented) The copper-based alloy casting according to claim 7, wherein Zr is in the range of 0.0010 to 0.0095% by mass.